## NAME

gv_php - graph manipulation in php

## SYNOPSIS

#!/usr/bin/php
<?
include("gv.php")
?>

## USAGE

## INTRODUCTION

**gv_php** is a dynamically loaded extension for **php** that provides access to the graph facilities of **graphviz.**

## COMMANDS

### New graphs

New empty graph

*graph_handle* **gv::graph** *(name);*
*graph_handle* **gv::digraph** *(name);*
*graph_handle* **gv::strictgraph** *(name);*
*graph_handle* **gv::strictdigraph** *(name);*

New graph from a dot-syntax string or file

*graph_handle* **gv::readstring** *(string);*
*graph_handle* **gv::read** *(string filename);*
*graph_handle* **gv::read** *(channel);*

Add new subgraph to existing graph

*graph_handle* **gv::graph** *(graph_handle, name);*

### New nodes

Add new node to existing graph

*node_handle* **gv::node** *(graph_handle, name);*

### New edges

Add new edge between existing nodes

*edge_handle* **gv::edge** *(tail_node_handle, head_node_handle);*

Add a new edge between an existing tail node, and a named head node which will be induced in the graph if it doesn't already exist

*edge_handle* **gv::edge** *(tail_node_handle, head_name);*

Add a new edge between an existing head node, and a named tail node which will be induced in the graph if it doesn't already exist

*edge_handle* **gv::edge** *(tail_name, head_node_handle);*

Add a new edge between named tail and head nodes which will be induced in the graph if they don't already exist

*edge_handle* **gv::edge** *(graph_handle, tail_name, head_name);*

### Setting attribute values

Set value of named attribute of graph/node/edge - creating attribute if necessary

*string* **gv::setv** *(graph_handle, attr_name, attr_value);*
*string* **gv::setv** *(node_handle, attr_name, attr_value);*
*string* **gv::setv** *(edge_handle, attr_name, attr_value);*

Set value of existing attribute of graph/node/edge (using attribute handle)

*string* **gv::setv** *(graph_handle, attr_handle, attr_value);*
*string* **gv::setv** *(node_handle, attr_handle, attr_value);*
*string* **gv::setv** *(edge_handle, attr_handle, attr_value);*

**Getting attribute values**

Get value of named attribute of graph/node/edge

*string* **gv::getv** *(graph_handle, attr_name);*
*string* **gv::getv** *(node_handle, attr_name);*
*string* **gv::getv** *(edge_handle, attr_name);*

Get value of attribute of graph/node/edge (using attribute handle)

*string* **gv::getv** *(graph_handle, attr_handle);*
*string* **gv::getv** *(node_handle, attr_handle);*
*string* **gv::getv** *(edge_handle, attr_handle);*

**Obtain names from handles**

*string* **gv::nameof** *(graph_handle);*
*string* **gv::nameof** *(node_handle);*
*string* **gv::nameof** *(attr_handle);*

**Find handles from names**

*graph_handle* **gv::findsubg** *(graph_handle, name);*
*node_handle* **gv::findnode** *(graph_handle, name);*
*edge_handle* **gv::findedge** *(tail_node_handle, head_node_handle);*
*attribute_handle* **gv::findattr** *(graph_handle, name);*
*attribute_handle* **gv::findattr** *(node_handle, name);*
*attribute_handle* **gv::findattr** *(edge_handle, name);*

**Misc graph navigators returning handles**

*node_handle* **gv::headof** *(edge_handle);*
*node_handle* **gv::tailof** *(edge_handle);*
*graph_handle* **gv::graphof** *(graph_handle);*
*graph_handle* **gv::graphof** *(edge_handle);*
*graph_handle* **gv::graphof** *(node_handle);*
*graph_handle* **gv::rootof** *(graph_handle);*

**Obtain handles of proto node/edge for setting default attribute values**

*node_handle* **gv::protonode** *(graph_handle);*
*edge_handle* **gv::protoedge** *(graph_handle);*

**Iterators**

Iteration termination tests

*bool* **gv::ok** *(graph_handle);*
*bool* **gv::ok** *(node_handle);*
*bool* **gv::ok** *(edge_handle);*
*bool* **gv::ok** *(attr_handle);*

Iterate over subgraphs of a graph

*graph_handle* **gv::firstsubg** *(graph_handle);*
*graph_handle* **gv::nextsubg** *(graph_handle, subgraph_handle);*

Iterate over supergraphs of a graph (obscure and rarely useful)

*graph_handle* **gv::firstsupg** *(graph_handle);*
*graph_handle* **gv::nextsupg** *(graph_handle, subgraph_handle);*

Iterate over edges of a graph

*edge_handle* **gv::firstedge** *(graph_handle);*
*edge_handle* **gv::nextedge** *(graph_handle, edge_handle);*

Iterate over outedges of a graph
*edge_handle* **gv::firstout** *(graph_handle);*
*edge_handle* **gv::nextout** *(graph_handle, edge_handle);*

Iterate over edges of a node
*edge_handle* **gv::firstedge** *(node_handle);*
*edge_handle* **gv::nextedge** *(node_handle, edge_handle);*

Iterate over out-edges of a node
*edge_handle* **gv::firstout** *(node_handle);*
*edge_handle* **gv::nextout** *(node_handle, edge_handle);*

Iterate over head nodes reachable from out-edges of a node
*node_handle* **gv::firsthead** *(node_handle);*
*node_handle* **gv::nexthead** *(node_handle, head_node_handle);*

Iterate over in-edges of a graph
*edge_handle* **gv::firstin** *(graph_handle);*
*edge_handle* **gv::nextin** *(node_handle, edge_handle);*

Iterate over in-edges of a node
*edge_handle* **gv::firstin** *(node_handle);*
*edge_handle* **gv::nextin** *(graph_handle, edge_handle);*

Iterate over tail nodes reachable from in-edges of a node
*node_handle* **gv::firsttail** *(node_handle);*
*node_handle* **gv::nexttail** *(node_handle, tail_node_handle);*

Iterate over nodes of a graph
*node_handle* **gv::firstnode** *(graph_handle);*
*node_handle* **gv::nextnode** *(graph_handle, node_handle);*

Iterate over nodes of an edge
*node_handle* **gv::firstnode** *(edge_handle);*
*node_handle* **gv::nextnode** *(edge_handle, node_handle);*

Iterate over attributes of a graph
*attribute_handle* **gv::firstattr** *(graph_handle);*
*attribute_handle* **gv::nextattr** *(graph_handle, attr_handle);*

Iterate over attributes of an edge
*attribute_handle* **gv::firstattr** *(edge_handle);*
*attribute_handle* **gv::nextattr** *(edge_handle, attr_handle);*

Iterate over attributes of a node
*attribute_handle* **gv::firstattr** *(node_handle);*
*attribute_handle* **gv::nextattr** *(node_handle, attr_handle);*

**Remove graph objects**
*bool* **gv::rm** *(graph_handle);*
*bool* **gv::rm** *(node_handle);*
*bool* **gv::rm** *(edge_handle);*

**Layout**

Annotate a graph with layout attributes and values using a specific layout engine
*bool* **gv::layout** *(graph_handle, string engine);*

**Render**

Render a layout into attributes of the graph
*bool* **gv::render** *(graph_handle);*

Render a layout to stdout
*bool* **gv::render** *(graph_handle, string format);*

Render to an open file
*bool* **gv::render** *(graph_handle, string format, channel fout);*

Render a layout to an unopened file by name
*bool* **gv::render** *(graph_handle, string format, string filename);*

Render to a string result
*string* **gv::renderresult** *(graph_handle ing, string format);*
**gv::renderresult** *(graph_handle, string format, string outdata);*

Render to an open channel
*bool* **gv::renderchannel** *(graph_handle, string format, string channelname);*

Render a layout to a malloc'ed string, to be free'd by the caller

(deprecated - too easy to leak memory)

(still needed for "eval [gv::renderdata $G tk]" )
*string* **gv::renderdata** *(graph_handle, string format);*

Writing graph back to file
*bool* **gv::write** *(graph_handle, string filename);*
*bool* **gv::write** *(graph_handle, channel);*

Graph transformation tools
*bool* **gv::tred** *(graph_handle);*

## KEYWORDS

graph, dot, neato, fdp, circo, twopi, php.